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| **STENCIL 5A: WAYS TO EXPRESS FUTURE.** |

**There are a number of ways to express future. In all, you have to know four ways. This stencil discusses two ways.**

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| 1. **SHALL/WILL + INFINITIVE (first form)**
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| 1. **TO BE GOING TO + INFINITIVE(first**

 **form)** |

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| 1. **SHALL/WILL + INFINITIVE (first form)**
 |
| **POSITIVE** | **INTERROGATIVE** | **NEGATIVE** |
| **I shall/will ……** **(I’ll)** | **Shall I ……... ?** | **I will not /****(I won’t)** |
| **You will ………..** **(you’ll)** | **Will you …… ?** | **You will not / (You won’t)** |
| **He will ………….** **(he’ll)** | **Will he …….. ?** | **He will not /** **(He won’t)** |
| **She will ………..** **(she’ll)** | **Will she …... ?** | **She will not /****(She won’t)** |
| **It will…………...** **(it’ll)** | **Will it ……… ?** | **It will not /****(It won’t)** |
| **We will/shall…** **(we’ll)** | **Shall we ….. ?** | **We will not /****(We won’t)** |
| **You will ……….** **(you’ll)** | **Will you……. ?** | **You will not /****(You won’t)** |
| **They will ………****(they’ll)** | **Will they ……?** | **They will not /****(They won’t)** |

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| **YOU USE “SHALL/WILL” WHEN YOU DECIDE SPONTANEOUSLY TO DO SOMETHING IN THE FUTURE WITHOUT HAVING MADE PLANS.** |

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| 1. **TO BE GOING TO + INFINITIVE (first**

 **form)** |

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| **I am going to…****I’m going to**  | **Am I going to ..?** | **I am not going to…****I’m not going to** |
| **You are going to..****You’re going to** | **Are you going to?** | **You are not going to****You’re not going to****You aren’t goint to** |
| **He is going to..****He’s going to** | **Is he going to …?** | **He is not going to…****He isn’t going to****He’s not going to** |
| **She is going to…****She’s going to** | **Is she going to.?** | **She is not going to..****She isn’t going to..****She’s not going to** |
| **It is going to…****It’s going to..** | **Is it going to ..?** | **It is not going to..****It’s not going to..****It isn’t going to** |
| **We are going to…****We’re going to..** | **Are we going to ?** | **We are not going to****We aren’t going to****We’re not going to** |
| **You are going to..****You’re going to..** | **Are you going to?** | **You are not going to****You aren’t going to****You’re not going to** |
| **They are going to.****They’re going to..** | **Are they going to?** | **They are not going to****They aren’t going to****They’re not going to** |

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| **YOU USE “TO BE GOING TO” WHEN YOU HAVE PLANNED TO DO SOMETHING IN THE FUTURE. IN DUTCH YOU USE “VAN PLAN ZIJN” OR “GAAN”.** |